

Joint Replacement Post-Surgery Zones



Every day after your surgery, you should:

- Take your medication as directed
- Ice and elevate (raise or keep propped up) your surgical leg
- Follow your home exercise program

Watch for any signs of medical concerns after surgery. Use the table below to see what "zone" you're in and what action you need to take.

Which zone are you in today?

Orthopaedic Surgery Clinic contact information: Mon - Fri 8:00 am - 4:30 pm: (734) 936-5780 After hours: (734) 936-6267 (ask for on-call orthopaedic resident doctor) Opioid medications are only refilled during business hours

Green zone No action is needed	 You do not need to take any action if you experience any of these things after your surgery: You have a fever lower than 101.5° F (it is normal to have a low fever after surgery) You have swelling or bruising that is stable (not getting worse) and is controlled with ice and elevating your leg above heart level You have some pain, but it is managed with medication, changes to your activities, or rest You don't feel as hungry as normal (make sure to eat high fiber and nutritious foods to support your recovery) You have some trouble falling and staying asleep (this is common for the first 1-2 months after surgery and should improve with time) Your surgical dressing is clean and dry
Yellow zone Call the clinic	 Call the Orthopaedic Surgery Clinic before going to an urgent care center or emergency room (ER) if you have any of these symptoms: You have a fever of 101.5° F or higher or chills You have a new rash, redness, fluid draining, or bleeding from your surgical cut Your pain has gotten worse, or you can't manage your pain with medications or other methods You have new pain in your calf (the area on the back of your lower leg) You have swelling that does not improve with ice and elevating your leg above heart level You have diarrhea that isn't going away You have nausea, vomiting, or dizziness that isn't going away or that seems caused by medications you are taking Fall or twist without noticeable or significant injury – able to put weight on your leg
Red zone Call 911	 Call 911 immediately if you experience any of these signs of a medical emergency: Sudden shortness of breath or difficulty breathing Chest pain Feelings of a racing heart (fast heartbeats) Confusion or fainting Coughing or vomiting blood Fall or twist with noticeable or significant injury – unable to put weight on your leg Sudden weakness or slurred speech

Disclaimer: This document contains information and/or instructional materials developed by University of Michigan (U-M) Health for the typical patient with your condition. It may include links to online content that was not created by U-M Health and for which U-M Health does not assume responsibility. It does not replace medical advice from your health care provider because your experience may differ from that of the typical patient. Talk to your health care provider if you have any questions about this document, your condition, or your treatment plan.

Author: Total Joints Service | Reviewers: Total Joints Service | Edited by: Brittany Batell, MPH MSW

Patient Education by U-M Health is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International Public License. Last revised 05/24